

Wissen: freier Zugang für alle?

Volker Grassmuck
für

Digitale Allmend
Rote Fabrik

Zürich, 3. Mai 2006

"Die Weltlandwirtschaft könnte problemlos 12 Milliarden Menschen ernähren. Das heißt, ein Kind, das heute an Hunger stirbt, wird ermordet."

(Jean Ziegler, aus dem Dokumentarfilm We Feed the World)

„Universal access to all the world's information is technologically possible now; the missing piece is the legal infrastructure that will provide the incentives to make such access economically viable.“

(Hal R. Varian, in Communications of the ACM, October 2005)

Freedom Works

GNU GPL

0 is the freedom to run the program for any purpose.

1 is the freedom to study the source code and change it to do what you wish.

2 is the freedom to help your neighbour, that's the freedom to make copies and distribute them to others.

3 is the freedom to help your community, that's the freedom to publish or distribute modified versions.

Freedom Works

Generalised General Public License

0 is the freedom to use the work without transformation for any purpose.

1 is the freedom to study the source code of a work and change it to do what you wish.

2 is the freedom to help your neighbour, that's the freedom to make copies and distribute them to others.

3 is the freedom to help your community, that's the freedom to publish or distribute modified versions.

Freedom Works

Dreistufentest für Ausnahmen der Freiheit

Freiheiten dürfen nur eingeschränkt werden

1. in bestimmten Sonderfällen,
2. die weder die normale freie Nutzung und Zirkulation des Werks beeinträchtigen
3. noch die berechtigten Interessen der Weltöffentlichkeit unzumutbar verletzen.

Development Agenda

“The role of intellectual property and its impact on development must be carefully assessed on a case-by-case basis. **IP protection** is a policy instrument the operation of which may, in actual practice, produce **benefits as well as costs**, which may vary in accordance with a country’s level of development. Action is therefore needed to ensure, in all countries, that the costs do not outweigh the benefits of IP protection.”

Development Agenda

“As a member of the United Nations system, it is incumbent upon the World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO) to be fully guided by the broad development goals that the UN has set for itself, in particular in the Millennium Development Goals. Development concerns should be fully incorporated into all WIPO activities. WIPO’s role, therefore, is not to be limited to the promotion of intellectual property protection.”

Development Agenda

“In order to tap into the development potential offered by the digital environment, it is important to bear in mind the relevance of open access models for the promotion of innovation and creativity. In this regard, WIPO should consider undertaking activities with a view to exploring the promise held by open collaborative projects to develop public goods, as exemplified by the Human Genome Project and Open Source Software.”

Development Agenda

“Among these measures, we note with particular interest the idea of establishing an international regime that would promote access by the developing countries to the results of publicly funded research in the developed countries. Such a regime could take the form of a Treaty on Access to Knowledge and Technology.”

Development Agenda

“A vision that promotes the absolute benefits of intellectual property protection without acknowledging public policy concerns undermines the very credibility of the IP system. Integrating the development dimension into the IP system and WIPO’s activities, on the other hand, will strengthen the credibility of the IP system and encourage its wider acceptance as an important tool for the promotion of innovation, creativity and development.”

a2k draft

CP-Tech, 9 May 2005

1. Präambel & Ziele
2. Administrativa
3. Ausnahmen & Schranken für Urheber- und verwandte Schutzrechte
4. Patentrecht
5. Ausbau der Wissensallmende
6. Förderung von Offenen Standards
7. Verhinderung von Wettbewerbsbehinderungen
8. Autoren und Aufführende Künstler
9. Technologietransfer
10. Div.
11. Verpflichtung freie Wissensgüter zu finanzieren
12. Durchsetzung von Rechten

a2k @ Yale

21.-23. April 2006

Framing a2k in the scientific community.

Vom Kopf auf die Füsse

Hans Monderman, Verkehrsplaner Drachten, NL

Danke

<http://waste.informatik.hu-berlin.de/Grassmuck>